

## **ABSTRACTS**

УДК 339.92

*V. Shvets*

### **MNC'S ACTIVITY IN UKRAINE: MECHANISM OF LEGAL REGULATION**

In the article the main factors of MNCs' appearance in Ukraine have been considered as well as the top priority sectors of MNCs' activity, in particular, food sector, trade, pharmaceuticals, and financial sector and also actual MNCs functioning in Ukraine have been determined. There have been identified positive and negative aspects of MNCs' influence on Ukrainian economy. The analysis of export specialization of Ukraine by UNCTAD methodic has shown that country specializes on export of products of such sectors as: food products; ores and metals; parts and components for electrical and electronic goods; iron and steel. The character of Ukrainian trade specialization pushes on the thought that MNCs' activity in spite of concentration in much wider range of sectors doesn't facilitate increasing export competitiveness of Ukraine. The author has identified the definitions of national competitiveness of the counties of both domestic and foreign scientists that reveal particular importance of export competitiveness. Thus, it has been emphasized on the necessity of elaborating the system of measures for refusing negative aspects of MNCs' activity in Ukraine. Among these measures stress must be made on the legal regulation of MNCs' activity. It has been determined that in the legal system of Ukraine the law regulating the only MNCs' activity in Ukraine is absent. The author has stressed on the importance of such legal act that could identify the rules for MNC's.